

- 10) *óphra* *πίοι* *οἴνοιο*
for drink:3SG.OPT wine:GEN
'in order to drink some wine' (*Od.* 22.11);
- 11) *πίνε* *τε* *οἴνον*
drink:IMPT.2SG PTC wine:ACC
'Drink the wine!' (Hom. *Od.* 15.391)
- 12) *επεῑ κ' ολοοῖο* *tetarpómestha* *góoio*
when PTC dire:GEN.M enjoy:PF.M/P.1PL groan:GEN.M
'when we have taken our fill of dire lamenting' (*Il.* 23.10);
- 13) *φιλότητι* *τραπέομεν*
love:DAT enjoy:AOR.MID.1PL
'We take our joy together in love.' (Hom. *Il.* 3.441).
- 14) *εἰσὶ γὰρ αὐτὸν καὶ παρὰ βασιλεί*
be:PRES.3PL PTC DEM.GEN.PL and by king:DAT
τὸν Περσέον
ART.GEN.PL.M Persian:GEN.PL.M
'there are (some) of these (*sc.* ants) even by the king of the Persians' (Hdt. 3.102.2);
- 15) *πίνειν τε καὶ εὐπαθέειν, οὐτε ἡμέρας οὐτε νυκτός*
drink:INF PTC and enjoy:INF NEG day:GEN NEG night:GEN
ἀνίεντα
let.go:PART.PRS.ACC
'and would drink and enjoy himself, not letting up day or night,' (Hdt. 2.133.4):
- 16) *ἢ ἠαλὸς ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς*
or sea:GEN or on land:GEN
'either at sea or on land' (*Od.* 12.26-27)

Avestan - Subject

- 17) *uruaranəm zairi.gaonanəm zaramaēm paiti zəməda*
plants:GEN yellow.colored:GEN spring:ACC again earth:ABL
uzuxšiiēiti
grow.forth:PRS.3.SG
'Yellow-colored plants grow forth again across the earth in the spring.' (Avestan, Yašt 7.4)

Vedic Sanskrit - Direct object

- 18) *pácanti te vṛṣabhāṃ átsi téṣām*
cook:PRS.3PL 2SG.DAT bulls:ACC eat:PRS.3SG 3PL.M.GEN
'They cook bulls for you, you eat (some) of them.' (Vedic Sanskrit, Rigveda X 28.3)

DOM in Sakha

- 19) *emie eji:y K. xačči-ta ï:ttin die-n*
also older.sister K. money-PART send-IMP.3SG say-PF.CVB
Joku:skay-ttan huruy-ar
Yakutsk-ABL write-PRSPT
'She also wrote from Yakutsk: "Let aunt K. send (some) money."'

- 20) *miexə at-ta tut-an bier*

1SG.DAT horse-PART hold-PF.CVB BEN[PRXIMP.2SG]
 'Catch me a horse.'

- 21) *ene cayn-a:s u:-ž xo:ln-o:s id-e:rey*
 this tea-ABL drink-IPF.CVB food-ABL eat-PRESCR
 'Please drink some of this tea and eat some of this food.'

Cf. Turkish

- 22) *Ali şarap-tan iç-ti*
 Ali wine-ABL drink-PST
 'Ali drank (an unspecified amount of the) wine.'

Kolyma Yukaghir

- (23) *met-in tet çolhoro-get qarte-k*
 I-DAT your hare-ABL share-IMP.2SG
 'Share some of your hare with me.'

Tundra Yukaghir

- (24) *met-in' øl'd'e-hat kī-ŋi-k*
 I-DAT boat-ABL give-PL-IMP.2
 'Give me any boat.'

DOM in Evenki

- (25) *oron-mo java-kal*
 reindeer-DEF.ACC take-PRS.IMP.2SG
 'catch that reindeer.'
- (26) *oron-o java-kal*
 reindeer-INDEF.ACC take-PRS.IMP.2SG
 'catch yourself a/any reindeer.'
- (27) *min-du ulle-ye kolobo-yo by:-kel*
 1SG-DAT meat-INDEF.ACC bread-INDEF.ACC give-IMP.PRS.2SG
 'Give me (some) meat and (some) bread.'
- 28) *d'av-ja-tyn o:d'ara-s*
 boat-INDEF.ACC-3PL-POSS make-FUT-2PL
 'You will make a boat for them.'
- 29) *Bi girki-l-du-n d'u-va o:d'a-m*
 I friend-PL-DAT-3SGPOSS house-DEF.ACC make-FUT.1SG
 'I will make a house for their friends.'

DOM in South Saami

- 30) *maan-i-de gujht damte-m*
 child-PL-ACC surely know-1SG
 'I surely know the children.'
- 31) *dejtie määaro-j-de veelt-i akti akti*
 that.ACC.PL bone-PL-ACC take-IPF.3SG one one
 'He took those bones one by one.'

32) *dah maana-h utnie-h*
 they child-NOM.PL have-3PL
 'they have children.'

33) *gaameg-h noeledem*
 shoe-NOM.PL take off-1SG
 'I take my shoes off.'

Ablative object in Tavda Mansi

34) *nīβäämp küntašaaλəmkar-nəl náλənt-s*
 she-dog.NOM overboiled-ABL lick-3SG
 'The she-dog licked overboiled (liquid)'

Ablative object in Konda Mansi

35) *tittə χül-nəl peetχ kö`ärχ*
 these fish-ABL boil must
 'These fish should be boiled'

Ablative object in Erzya Mordvin

36) *šimś vina-do / šimś vina-do-ńt'*
 drink-PST.3SG liquor-ABL drink-PST.3SG liquor-ABL-DEF
 'He drank some liquor / he drank some of that liquor'

Basque – The partitive as a case

37) *ETArik ez balego*
 ETA:PART NEG if.be:3SG.IRR
 'If there were not ETA' (emphatic)
 (Joxe Azurmendi, *Euskal Herria krisian*, 1999)
 'If there were neither ETA nor any other armed organization [like ETA]' (Aritzimuño 2014)

38) *gizon onik bada Euskal Herrian*
 man good:PL.PART yes.is Basque country:LOC
 'There are good men in the Basque Country'

39) *Jostailurik politena nik ekarri dut gaur.*
 toy:PART nicest I:ERG bring AUX today
 'I brought the nicest toy today.'

40) *Beste penarik ez daukat ezer* (Basarri, in *Uztapide*, *Noizb.* 64)
 'Of other sorrows I have nothing'

41) *Beretzat ez zegoen beste gizonik inor* (Agirre, *Kres.* 190)
 'For her there was no other man'

42) *Lehengo idazle zaharren kartarik gutxi dugu* (Etxaniz, *Nola* 41)
 'We have few letters of the ancient writers of the past'

43) *Amaiak goxokiak jan ditu.* [□definite / □existential]
 Amaia:ERG candy:DEF.PL eat AUX
 'Amaia has eaten (the) candies'

- 44) *Amaiak ez ditu goxokiak jan* [□definite / *existential]
 Amaia:ERG NEG AUX candy:DEF.PL eat
 'Amaia has not eaten the candies'
- 45) *Amaiak ez du goxokirik jan* [*definite / □existential]
 Amaia:ERG NEG AUX candy:PART eat
 'Amaia has not eaten any candy.'
- 46) *Ba al da euskal musikarik?* (MEIG I, 55)
 'Is there Basque music?'

Old Basque

- 47) *Artalastoa agin egizu ni-k ahal dagidan*
 corn.silk:DET order AUX.IMP.2SG 1SG.ERG can do:1SG.3SG.SBJV
gauza.rik
 thing.PART
 'Order a corn silk so I can do something.'
- 48) *Dama-rik dakus-en-ean* (corrected from <*dama bat dakusenean*)
 lady:PART (s)he.sees:COMP.LOC
 'When (s)he sees a lady...'

Latin

- 49) *et misit ad agricolas in tempore servum*
 and send:PF.3SG to peasant:ACC.PL in time:ABL servant:ACC
ut ab agricolis acciperet de
 for from peasant:ABL.PL collect:SUBJ.IMP.3SG from
fructu vineae
 fruit:ABL vineyard:GEN
 'At harvest time he sent a servant to the tenants to collect from them some of the fruit of the vineyard.', Mark 12.2
- 50) *dicit eis Iesus adferte de*
 say:PRS.3SG 3.DAT.PL Jesus:NOM bring:IMPER.PRS.3PL from
piscibus quos prendidistis nunc
 fish:ABL.PL REL.ACC.PL catch:PF.2PL now
 'Jesus said to them, 'Bring some of the fish you have just caught!'' John 21.10

Medieval Romance varieties

- 51) *Cogió del agua en él*
 take:PST.3SG of.DEF.ART.F.SG water:SG[F] in pro.3SG.M
e a sus primas dio
 and to POSS.3PL cousins:PL[F] give.PST
 'He took some water into it [his hat] and gave it to his cousins' (Old Spanish, end 12th cent., *Cid* 1281)
- 52) *Blancandrins fut des plus saives*
 B.NOM[M] be:PST.3SG of.DEF.ART.PL most wise:PL
paiens
 heathen:PL
 'Blancadrin was among the most wise heathens' (Old French, *Roland*, 1100, v. 24)

- 53) *Et le lendemain le fault tresbien*
 and the following.day PRO.3SG.ACC.M must:PRS.3SG very.well
ondre avecques du savon
 rub:INF with of.DEF.ART.M.SG soap:SG[M]
 'And the following day, you have to rub him very well with soap' (Old French transl. of
 Albertus Magnus, *De falconibus*, BNF ms. fr. 1304, 16th cent.)

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