# **Conference Description**

The conference Negation and Clitics in Romance is concerned with central aspects of the description and formalization of variation in the expression of negation in Romance, with a special focus on clitic exponents of negation or exponents in close morpho-syntactic interaction with clitics (distribution, cluster, morphophonologic phenomena etc.). Clitics can be considered as morphosyntactic elements that are « neither clearly independent words, nor clearly affixes » (cf. Zwicky 1977: 1), they are phonologically weak and often show special syntactic behaviour as well as a tendency towards affixation and disappearance and are hence often subject to linguistic variation. This can be observed for instance in modern French (cf. Jean (n')aime pas les pommes), where the realisation of the clitic negation particle ne varies according to intra and extra-linguistic factors, (such as the morpho -syntactic and phonological environment, the socio-demographic and geographic origin of the speakers, and the communication situation).

## **Research Questions**

From a typological and diachronic point of view, the conference will examine the following questions: What type of morphemes appear in multi-morpheme negations in Romance? In which way are they related to the Jespersen cycle (cf. Jespersen 1917, 1924)? From a theoretic and formal point of view, the conference seeks to explain and to model the interactions between the different elements in clitic clusters: Which models are suitable for their description? Could cycles of grammaticalization be used as patterns in order to map synchronic variation? In the last decades questions have been raised concerning the status of negation as a functional phrase. Is it necessary and useful to assume a functional negation phrase and where is it located (in the Romance/Indo-European languages and in a general way)? Is it convincing to assume that a clitic (like French ne) is the head of the negation, or are we supposed to reconsider our formal models of negation (cf. the critical discussion in Peters 1999)?

Jespersen, Otto (1917). Negation in English and other languages. København: Hoest.

Jespersen, Otto (1924). *The philosophy of grammar.* London: Allen & Unwin [u.a.].

Peters, Hugues (1999). An Alternative Proposal for French Negation.

Linguistica Atlantica 21: 107–136.

Zwicky, Arnold M. On clitics. *Indiana University linguistcs club* 1977: 1–40.

#### Organising committee:

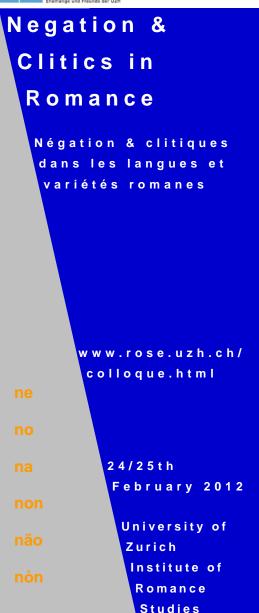
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NegClit2012







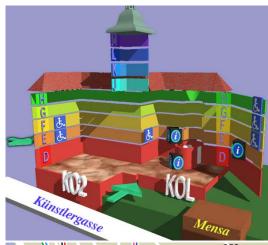
#### **Program**

### Friday 24th February 2012 10,00- Welcome and introduction 10.30 Charlotte Meisner, Harald Völker & Elisabeth Stark 10.30- When is preverbal negation 11.15 reanalysed as a polarity marker? The case of French *ne* Pierre Larrivée 11.15- The morpho-syntactic status of *ne* 12.00 and its effect on the syntax of imperative sentences **Hugues Peters** 12.00- When negative imperatives aren't 12.45 negative Paul Rowlett Lunch 14.15- Synchronic variation in the 15.00 expression of French negation Charlotte Meisner & Natascha Pomino 15.00- The interplay of multiple 15.45 descriptive factors for the understanding of a text language, illustrated by the negation in Old French. A study of manuscript variation of ne-Ø, ne-mie, ne-pas, and *ne-point* Lene Schøsler & Harald Völker Coffee break 16.15- Variable *ne* in nineteenth-century 17.00 French: corpus data and metalinguistic commentaries Andreas Dufter 17.00- Factors affecting the use of 17.45 impersonal *il* in Spoken French: implications for change in the clitic system Jennifer Culbertson

### **Program**

	Saturday 25th February 2012
10.00- 10.45	On the status of subject clitics in Colloquial French: Evidence from 'expletive' il and 'negative' ne Georg A. Kaiser
10.45- 11.30	Leur chien il (*ne) m'obéit pas. L'incompatibilité de ne et du doublement clitique du sujet: une idiosyncrasie du français Benjamin Massot
11.30- 12.15	Reference and polarity markers as clitics: contrasting demands on form Dieter Wanner
	Lunch
13.45- 14.30	Negation and focus: on the syntax of emphasis Cecilia Poletto & Raffaella Zanuttini
14.30- 15.15	On the status of the negative marker <i>no</i> in logudorese Sardinian Franck Floricic
15.15- 16.00	The distribution of preverbal en in (West) Flemish: syntactic and pragmatic properties Liliane Haegeman
	Coffee break
16.30- 17.15	The Middle Dutch negative clitic: status, position and Disappearance Jack Hoeksema
17.15- 17.30	Concluding remarks Charlotte Meisner, Harald Völker & Elisabeth Stark

#### **Directions**





University of Zürich Entrance via main building (KOL) from Rämistrasse or from Künstlergasse, 2nd floor

**Room KO2-F-152** 

Tram 9, 10, Polybahn ETH/Universitätsspital

Participation is free!

Please register via: cmeisner@rom.uzh.ch